

## MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET



An explanation of the terms used herein may be found in OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1200,  
available from OSHA regional or area offices.

(Essentially similar to U.S. Department of Labor Form OSHA-20  
and generally accepted in Canada for information purposes)  
Do Not Duplicate This Form. Request an Original.



**PRODUCT** Nitrogen

**CHEMICAL NAME** Nitrogen

**FORMULA** N<sub>2</sub>

**SYNONYMS** Not applicable

**CHEMICAL FAMILY** Not applicable

**MOLECULAR WEIGHT** 28.01

**TRADE NAME** Nitrogen

For mixtures of this product request the respective component Material Safety Data Sheets. See Section IX.

MATERIAL (CAS NO.)	Wt (%)	1984-1985 ACGIH TLV-TWA (OSHA-PEL)
Nitrogen (7727-37-9)	100	Simple asphyxiant (None currently established)

<b>BOILING POINT</b> , 760 mm. Hg	-195.8°C (-320.46°F)	<b>FREEZING POINT</b>	-210°C (-345.8°F)
<b>SPECIFIC GRAVITY</b> (H <sub>2</sub> O = 1)	Gas	<b>VAPOR PRESSURE AT 20°C</b>	Gas
<b>VAPOR DENSITY</b> (air = 1)	0.967	<b>SOLUBILITY IN WATER</b> , % by wt.	Negligible
<b>PERCENT VOLATILES BY VOLUME</b>	100	<b>EVAPORATION RATE</b> (Butyl Acetate = 1)	Not applicable

**APPEARANCE AND ODOR** Colorless, odorless gas at normal temperature and pressure.

IN CASE OF EMERGENCIES involving this material, further information is available at all times:  
In the USA 304-744-3487 In Canada 514-645-5311  
For routine information contact your local supplier

Union Carbide requests the users of this product to study this Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) and become aware of product hazards and safety information. To promote safe use of this product a user should (1) notify its employees, agents and contractors of the information on this MSDS and any product hazards and safety information, (2) furnish this same information to each of its customers for the product, and (3) request such customers to notify their employees and customers for the product of the same product hazards and safety information.

UNION CARBIDE CORPORATION ☐ LINDE DIVISION  
UNION CARBIDE CANADA LIMITED ☐ LINDE DIVISION

THRESHOLD LIMIT VALUE: See Section II.

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**EFFECTS OF SINGLE (ACUTE) OVEREXPOSURE:**

**SWALLOWING**—This product is a gas at normal temperature and pressure.

**SKIN ABSORPTION**—No evidence of adverse effects from available information.

**INHALATION**—Asphyxiant. Moderate concentrations may cause headache, drowsiness, dizziness, excitation, excess salivation, vomiting, and unconsciousness. Lack of oxygen can cause death.

**SKIN CONTACT**—No harmful effect expected from vapor. Liquid may cause frostbite.

**EYE CONTACT**—No harmful effect expected from vapor.

**EFFECTS OF REPEATED (CHRONIC) OVEREXPOSURE:** No evidence of adverse effects from available information.

**OTHER EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE:** Contact with liquid may cause frostbite.

**MEDICAL CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED BY OVEREXPOSURE:** The toxicology and the physical and chemical properties of the material do not suggest that overexposure is likely to aggravate existing medical conditions.

**SIGNIFICANT LABORATORY DATA WITH POSSIBLE RELEVANCE TO HUMAN HEALTH HAZARD EVALUATION:** None currently known.

**EMERGENCY AND FIRST-AID PROCEDURES:**

**SWALLOWING**—This product is a gas at normal temperature and pressure.

**SKIN CONTACT**—For exposure to liquid, immediately warm frostbite area with warm water (not to exceed 105°F). In case of massive exposure, remove clothing while showering with warm water. Call a physician.

**INHALATION**—Remove to fresh air. Give artificial respiration if not breathing. Give oxygen if breathing is difficult. Call a physician.

**EYE CONTACT**—In case of splash contamination, immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes. See a physician, preferably an ophthalmologist, immediately.

**NOTES TO PHYSICIAN:** *There is no specific antidote. Treatment should be directed at the control of symptoms and the clinical condition.*

**NOTE:** *Suitability for use as a component in underwater breathing gas mixtures is to be determined by or under the supervision of personnel experienced in the use of underwater breathing gas mixtures and familiar with the effects, methods, frequency and duration of use, hazards, side effects and precautions to be taken.*

<b>FLASH POINT</b> (test method)		Not applicable	<b>AUTOIGNITION</b> <b>TEMPERATURE</b>		Not applicable
<b>FLAMMABLE LIMITS</b> <b>IN AIR, % by volume</b>		<b>LOWER</b>	Not applicable	<b>UPPER</b>	Not applicable

**EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:**

Nitrogen cannot catch fire. Use media appropriate for surrounding fire.

**SPECIAL FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES:**

Evacuate all personnel from danger area. Immediately deluge containers with water spray from maximum distance until cool, then move containers away from fire area if without risk.

**UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS:**

Gas cannot catch fire. Container may rupture due to heat of fire. No part of a container should be subjected to a temperature higher than 52°C (approximately 125°F). Most containers are designed to vent contents when they are exposed to elevated temperature.

<b>STABILITY</b>		<b>CONDITIONS TO AVOID:</b> See Section IX.
<b>UNSTABLE</b>	<b>STABLE</b>	
	X	

**INCOMPATIBILITY (materials to avoid):** Under certain conditions, nitrogen can react violently with lithium, neodymium, titanium, ozone.

**HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS:** None.

<b>HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION</b>		<b>CONDITIONS TO AVOID:</b> None currently known.
<b>May Occur</b>	<b>Will not Occur</b>	
	X	

**STEPS TO BE TAKEN IF MATERIAL IS RELEASED OR SPILLED:**

Evacuate all personnel from danger area. Use self-contained breathing apparatus where needed. Shut off leak if without risk. Ventilate area of leak or move leaking container to well-ventilated area. Test area, especially confined areas, for sufficient oxygen content prior to permitting re-entry of personnel.

**WASTE DISPOSAL METHOD:**

Slowly release into atmosphere. Discard any product, residue, disposable container or liner in an environmentally acceptable manner, in full compliance with Federal, state and local regulations.

**PRODUCT:** Nitrogen

**L-4631-B**  
August 1985

**RESPIRATORY PROTECTION (specify type):** Select in accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.134. Respirators shall be acceptable to MSHA and NIOSH.

<b>VENTILATION</b>	<b>LOCAL EXHAUST</b> —Preferred.
	<b>MECHANICAL (general)</b> —Acceptable.
	<b>SPECIAL</b> —Not applicable.
	<b>OTHER</b> —Not applicable.

**PROTECTIVE GLOVES:** Preferred for cylinder handling.

**EYE PROTECTION:** Select in accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.133.

**OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT:** Metatarsal shoes for cylinder handling. Select in accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.132 and 1910.133.

**CAUTION:** High pressure gas. Use piping and equipment adequately designed to withstand pressures to be encountered. Can cause rapid suffocation due to oxygen deficiency. Store and use with adequate ventilation. Close valve when not in use and when empty.

**MIXTURES:** When two or more gases, or liquefied gases are mixed, their hazardous properties may combine to create additional, unexpected hazards. Obtain and evaluate the safety information for each component before you produce the mixture. Consult an Industrial Hygienist, or other trained person when you make your safety evaluation of the end product. Remember, gases and liquids have properties which can cause serious injury or death. Be sure to read and understand all labels and other instructions supplied with all containers of this product. For safety information on general handling of compressed gas cylinders, it is recommended that a copy of pamphlet P-1, "Safe Handling of Compressed Gases in Containers," be obtained from the Compressed Gas Association, Inc., 1235 Jefferson Davis Highway, Arlington, VA 22202.

**OTHER HANDLING AND STORAGE CONDITIONS:** Never work on a pressurized system. If there is a leak, close the cylinder valve, blow down the system by venting to a safe place, then repair the leak.

The opinions expressed herein are those of qualified experts within Union Carbide. We believe that the information contained herein is current as of the date of this Material Safety Data Sheet. Since the use of this information and these opinions and the conditions of use of the product are not within the control of Union Carbide, it is the user's obligation to determine the conditions of safe use of the product.

**GENERAL OFFICES**

**IN THE USA:**  
Union Carbide Corporation  
Linde Division  
39 Old Ridgebury Road  
Danbury, CT 06817-0001

**IN CANADA:**  
Union Carbide Canada Limited  
Linde Division  
123 Eglinton Avenue East  
Toronto, Ontario M4P 1J3

Other offices in principal cities all over the world.

